

What is a GA-Ann microgrid?

The GA-ANN is used to control the frequency of a microgrid in an island mode to automatically adjust and optimize the coefficients of a PI-controller. The proposed PI-controller is located in the frequency control secondary loop of an island microgrid.

Can a hybrid multi-source Islanded microgrid stabilize DC bus voltage?

**Conclusions** In this paper, a novel power balance control method for the hybrid multi-source islanded microgrid system is adopted, which can stabilize the DC bus voltage and restore the frequency and voltage amplitude and achieve active power sharing.

How does a microgrid work?

When connected to the grid, the microgrid's frequency and power are functions of the main grid and only need to be controlled for the power of the units, but on islands, the microgrid's frequency and voltage fluctuate and need an independent control [3, 4].

Can a PSO-based ANN control a microgrid?

A load frequency control using a PSO-based ANN for micro-grids in the presence of electric vehicles. *Int. J. Ambient Energy* 42 (6), 688-700 (2021). Mahrouch, A. & Ouassaid, M. Primary frequency regulation based on deloaded control, ANN, and 3D-fuzzy logic controller for hybrid autonomous microgrid. *Technol. Econ. Smart Grids Sustain.*

Why should a microgrid controller be able to handle load changes?

Load changes are always noticed by the microgrids and the microgrid controller must be able to quickly dampen the frequency fluctuations caused by the imbalance of production and power consumption in the shortest possible time and with the least fluctuations.

Which controllers are used in a microgrid?

In [8,9], controllers based on PI control and proportional-integral-derivative controller (PID) have been used. In [10] the particle swarm optimization (PSO) algorithm and in [9] the spider social behavior (SSO) algorithm is used to optimize the PID control parameters in the microgrid.

Island microgrids play a crucial role in developing and utilizing offshore renewable energy sources. However, high operation costs and limited operational flexibility are significant challenges. To address these problems, ...

In this paper, the proposed island DC microgrid is designed using HOMER Pro software, as shown in Fig. 2. Irradiance and temperature data of Ganzi (a remote mountainous ...

A novel method of frequency of control of isolated microgrid by optimization of model predictive controller (MPC) is proposed in this study. The suggested controller is made for a microgrid ...

Ensuring a proportional power sharing algorithm for parallel connected sources in a microgrid system makes them more efficient and prevents their overloading. For this purpose, the droop ...

As renewable energy sources connecting to power systems continue to improve and new-type loads, such as electric vehicles, grow rapidly, direct current (DC) microgrids are ...

This study presents a control method to regulate load voltage and system frequency during microgrid islanding in a multi-area multi-microgrid (MMG) system. In the event of islanding of a microgrid from the distribution ...

control methods. By combining the adaptability and learning capabilities of AI with the stability provided by conventional methods, intelligent controllers can be designed to address the ...

The microgrid single-line diagram under-study to apply the proposed control method. 167 Fig. 3 illustrates the frequency domain model of the microgrid understudy for load-frequency control of the load

The applications and types of microgrid are introduced first, and next, the objective of microgrid control is explained. Microgrid control is of the coordinated control and local control categories. ...

Maximising energy output through advanced control strategies is pivotal for the economic viability of wave energy converters (WECs). However, most existing literature primarily focuses on ...

