

Heard and McDonald Islands industrial energy s a

Where are Heard Island and McDonald Islands located?

The islands are a territory (Territory of Heard Island and McDonald Islands) of Australia administered from Hobart by the Australian Antarctic Division of the Australian Department of Climate Change, Energy, the Environment and Water.

What is the Heard Island & McDonald Islands Marine Reserve?

One of the world's largest highly protected IUCN category 1A marine reserve the Heard Island and McDonald Islands Marine Reserve was established by Australia in the waters surrounding HIMI in 2002.

Who manages Heard Island & McDonald Islands?

They are managed by the Australian Antarctic Division. The islands are unoccupied by humans and remain one of the world's least anthropogenically disturbed areas. A map of Heard Island and McDonald Islands land areas updated in 2024 with recent coastline mapping and 2014 glacial...

How big is Heard Island & McDonald Islands?

The group's overall land area is 372 km² (144 sq mi) and it has 101.9 km (63 mi) of coastline. Discovered in the mid-19th century, the islands lie on the Kerguelen Plateau in the Indian Ocean and have been an Australian territory since 1947. Heard Island and McDonald Islands contain Australia's only two active volcanoes.

What is the difference between Heard Island and McDonald Island?

Heard Island - 80% ice-covered, bleak and mountainous, dominated by a large massif (Big Ben) and an active volcano (Mawson Peak); McDonald Islands - small and rocky fish Mawson Peak, an active volcano, is on Heard Island

Does Heard Island have a harbour?

Heard Island and the McDonald Islands have no ports or harbours; ships must anchor offshore. The coastline is 101.9 km (63.3 mi) in extent, and a 12 nmi (22 km) territorial sea and 200 nmi (370 km) exclusive fishing zone are claimed. [2]

Introduction. Distinctive physical features such as permanent glaciers, an active volcano and coastal lagoons dominate the landscape. However interesting and important geographical features can be found at all scales, ranging down from Big Ben, a stratovolcano that rises to 2,813 metres above sea level towering over Heard Island, to coastal wetlands, lava tubes, rocky ...

This 3 days itinerary is the perfect guide to the best things to see in Heard and McDonald Islands. It includes day-by-day activities, travel tips, and the top places to visit. Day 1: Arrival and Initial Exploration. Morning.

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Arrive at Heard Island via expedition vessel, typically from ...

Australia's external Territory of Heard Island and McDonald Islands (HIMI) consists of a remote group of sub-Antarctic islands in the Indian Ocean sector of the Southern Ocean (Figure 1). Australia's jurisdiction over the Territory includes the islands and marine area including territorial sea and the adjacent exclusive economic zone (EEZ ...

Heard Island is 43 km long and 21 km wide. McDonald Islands are a group of uninhabited rocky islets, 40 km west of Heard Island (Encyclopaedia Britannica 2006). Heard Island has approximately 362.5 km² of area and the McDonald Island, 2.6 km². The site includes the adjacent offshore rocks and shoals and all territorial waters to a distance of 12 nautical ...

Heard Island and McDonald Islands (HIMI) are an archipelago of seven islands approximately 4000 km southwest of continental Australia (Figure 1). These islands are an external Territory ...

Located in the Southern Ocean, this Australian external territory comprises mainly two volcanic islands, Heard Island and the McDonald Islands, featuring stark volcanic landscapes, glaciers, and the highest mountain in Australian territory, Mawson Peak. Significance.

Schedule 1-- Heard Island and McDonald Islands Marine Reserve 1.1 Area of reserve (1) The Heard Island and McDonald Islands Marine Reserve consists of an area in the Southern Ocean that includes: (a) The land that forms part of Heard Island and McDonald Islands; (b) The territorial sea of Australia adjacent to Heard Island and McDonald Islands ...

Changes in Heard Island glaciers, king penguins and fur seals since 1947. Kiernan, K and McConnell, A. (1999). Geomorphology of the Sub-Antarctic Australian Territory of Heard Island-McDonald Island. Moore, G. J, Wienecke, B and Robertson, G. (1999). Seasonal change in foraging areas and dive depths of breeding king penguins at Heard Island

?????????(Heard Island and McDonald Islands?HIMI),?????????,???1600?????????1947????????????????????,?????????,?????????, ...

Australia's Heard and McDonald Islands are among the most remote places on Earth, these globally significant, wild, volcanic islands lie 4,000km south-west of Perth down near Antarctica. ... Across the Southern Ocean industrial fishing is expanding and, as fisheries elsewhere decline, the pressure to exploit our planet's Southern Ocean ...

Heard Island and McDonald Islands are uninhabited, barren, Subantarctic islands in the Southern Ocean, far due south of India and roughly 400 km southeast of Kerguelen of the French Southern and Antarctic Lands. The islands are administered by Australia and listed as a UNESCO World Heritage site. Although it's

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administered by Australia, the islands are approximately 4,000 ...

Conservation values in the marine environment surrounding Heard Island and the McDonald Islands Department of Climate Change, Energy, the Environment and Water v Summary Heard Island and McDonald Islands (HIMI) are an external Territory of Australia, located approximately 4000 kilometres southwest of Australia in the southern Indian Ocean.

Heard? v ostrov nikdo nenav?tívil a? do poloviny 50. let 19. století.Pravd?podobn? jej jako první spat?il britský lovec tule?? Peter Kemp dne 27. listopadu 1833.Kemp cestoval lodí Magnet z Kerguelen? do Antarktidy a údajn? jej zanesl do námo?ních map.. 25. listopadu 1853 ostrov uvid?l americký lovec tule?? a kapitán obchodní lodi Oriental John Heard p?i cest? z ...

L"isola Heard e le isole McDonald sono isole disabitate che si trovano nell'Oceano Antartico, a circa due terzi di distanza tra il Madagascar e l'Antartide.Esse costituiscono un territorio esterno australiano dal 1947 e contengono i due soli vulcani attivi presenti sul territorio australiano, uno dei quali (Mawson Peak) è anche la montagna australiana più elevata, con 2.745 metri.

the McDonald Islands over the past three decades. Satellite imagery captured in 2012 shows that McDonald Island has doubled in area since 1980. Heard Island's topography is dominated by the active volcanic cone known as Big Ben which rises to a height of 2745 metres at Mawson Peak (Stephenson et al. 2005). Mawson Peak is Australia's highest ...

Public consultation paper 1 Purpose of this document The Proposal to expand Heard Island and McDonald Islands Marine Reserve - Public consultation paper ("proclamation proposal") has been prepared to support public consultation on the proposed design of an expanded Heard Island and McDonald Islands (HIMI) Marine Reserve.

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