

However, the Integrated MARKAL-EFOM System (TIMES) model, a type of “bottom-up” model, can better reflect the differences in both electric power technology levels and resource endowments between different regions (Huang et al., 2017).

In the present study, we compare energy transition scenarios from a new set of integrated assessment models, the suite of MEDEAS models, based on a systems dynamic modeling approach, with scenarios from two already well know structurally and conceptually different integrated assessment models, the Integrated MARKAL-EFOM System (TIMES) and ...

Appendix A: History and comparison of MARKAL and TIMES; A brief history of TIMES [43] and MARKAL;. The TIMES ([T]he [I]ntegrated [M]arkal-[E]fom [S]ystem) and the MARKAL ([Mar]ket [Al]location) models have a common history beginning in the 1970's when a formal decision of the International Energy Agency (IEA) led to the creation of a common tool for analyzing energy ...

The TIMES (The Integrated MARKAL-EFOM System) model generator was developed by ETSAP the Energy Technology Systems Analysis Program, which is a Technology Cooperation Program of the International Energy Agency. ETSAP is an international community which uses long term energy scenarios to conduct in-depth energy and environmental analyses.

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Chapters 1 and 2 provide a general overview of the representation in TIMES of the Reference Energy System (RES) of a typical region or country, focusing on its basic elements, namely technologies and commodities. ... TIMES - The Integrated MARKAL-EFOM System Navigation. PART I: TIMES CONCEPTS AND THEORY. Introduction to the TIMES model;

The basic structure of the core TIMES model; The TIMES economy;. The TIMES energy economy is made up of producers and consumers of commodities such as energy carriers, materials, energy services, and emissions. By default, TIMES assumes competitive markets for all commodities, unless the modeler voluntarily imposes regulatory or other constraints on some ...

TIMES (an acronym for The Integrated MARKAL-EFOM1 System) is an economic model generator for local, national or multi-regional energy systems, which provides a technology-rich basis for estimating energy

