

# Uruguay solar wind off grid systems

### Does Uruguay have a renewable power grid?

Well,the South American country of Uruguay has successfully done it. In an average year,98% of the energy used to run its power grid comes from renewable sources - hydropower,biomass,solar and lots of wind. Erika Beras from the Planet Money team interviews the architect of the plan that made this possible.

#### Does Uruguay have a wind power auction?

In 2009,Uruguay started holding auctions which different wind companies from around the world came to bid on how cheaply they'd sell renewable energy to the country. In 2011,Uruguay held an auction intended to secure 150 megawatts of new wind power, which would have represented about 5% of the country's energy generating capacity.

### Does Uruguay have a problem with wind energy?

In other countries, there have been problems with quality, with accountability, with corruption. The wind project in Uruguay didn't suffer from those, but it does have some critics. In the last 12 years, the price for wind energy has gone down. It's now 30 to 40% cheaper than it was then.

### Does Uruguay have a wind farm?

Cover Image: Wind energy supplies up to 40% of Uruguay's power needs. This wind farm, operated by the public utility UTE, is located in the southern Uruguayan department of Maldonado. Credit: UTE

Why did Uruguay start using wind turbines?

Avoiding nuclear power entirely, Uruguay first embraced wind turbines as a source of cheap, reliable power; providing 40% of the country's capacity in less than a decade.

### Does Uruguay have solar power?

While only about two percent of Uruguay's total energy production comes from solar sources currently, the potential for solar power in Uruguay is encouraginggiven the country receives an average of 1,700 KW per square meter of sunlight each year.

The Uruguay example demonstrates that it is possible to diversify and base large parts of electricity generation on wind and solar without a dirty energy back-up in a relatively short time and that this change visibly ...

To transform its energy landscape, the Frente Amplio, or FA, Uruguay's governing party from 2005 to 2020, recognized the reality of a country dependent on importing fossil fuels while living in an ideal location for solar, ...

Over the course of about a decade, Uruguay, under the stewardshi­p of Galain, installed about 50 windfarms across the country, decarbonis­ed the grid and bolstered its hydropower. The biggest



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challenge, however, was to change the "narrative" about renewables.

In 2016, Uruguay's power system had a very high share of renewable installed capacity (around 80%), comprising half VRE (mainly wind) and however, without an active cross-border market, half hydro and biomass plants. Electricity was almost 100% renewable, with hydro contributing 56%, wind 22%, biomass 18%, solar photovoltaics

The Uruguay example demonstrates that it is possible to diversify and base large parts of electricity generation on wind and solar without a dirty energy back-up in a relatively short time and that this change visibly benefits both economy and society as a whole.

To transform its energy landscape, the Frente Amplio, or FA, Uruguay's governing party from 2005 to 2020, recognized the reality of a country dependent on importing fossil fuels while living in an ideal location for solar, wind, and hydraulic power generation.

Uruguay"s energy grid was powered almost exclusively by domestically created, renewable energy, and, adjusted for inflation, consumer prices had gone down. Today, there are more than 700...

Uruguay has a possibility of using wind and solar to produce not only just green hydrogen, to also eMethanol. You know to produce eMethanol, this is for example for ships and also what is called [UNINTEL] for planes.

Onshore wind: Potential wind power density (W/m2) is shown in the seven classes used by NREL, measured at a height of 100m. The bar chart shows the distribution of the country's land area in each of these classes compared to the global distribution of wind resources. Areas in the third class or above are considered to be a good wind resource.

Renewable sources--hydroelectric power, wind, biomass, and solar energy--now cover up to 98% of Uruguay's energy needs in a normal year and still over 90% in a very dry one, according to Méndez. The central role of wind in the country's energy mix has demonstrated that if a system is designed correctly, it can be flexible enough to ...

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